

Traitement de corpus en turc parlé

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Plan

1. Linguistique du corpus
2. Corpus du turc
3. Corpus de la langue parlé
4. Corpus du turc parlé
5. Analyse basée sur le corpus

Conclusion

1. Linguistique de corpus

- 1967 Brown Corpus
Computational Analysis of
Present-Day American English
- 1987 Collins' COBUILD dictionary
- 1991 British National Corpus (BNC)
American National Corpus (ANC)

- 1985 A Comprehensive Grammar of the
English Language
- 1999 Longman Grammar of Spoken and
Written English

2.1. Corpus du ture

- Corpus du ture écrit:
METU Turkish Corpus

[http://fodor.ii.metu.edu.tr/content/
metu-turkish-corpus](http://fodor.ii.metu.edu.tr/content/metu-turkish-corpus)

Turkish National Corpus

<http://www.tnc.org.tr/index.php>



- Corpus du ture parlé:
Spoken Turkish Corpus (STC)
<http://std.metu.edu.tr/en>



2.2. Projets COE à TUFs

21 Century COE Program, Usage-Based Linguistic Informatics (UBLI)

2002-2006

Global COE Program, Corpus-based Linguistics and Language Education (CbLLE) 2007-2011

Construire les corpus de langues parlées

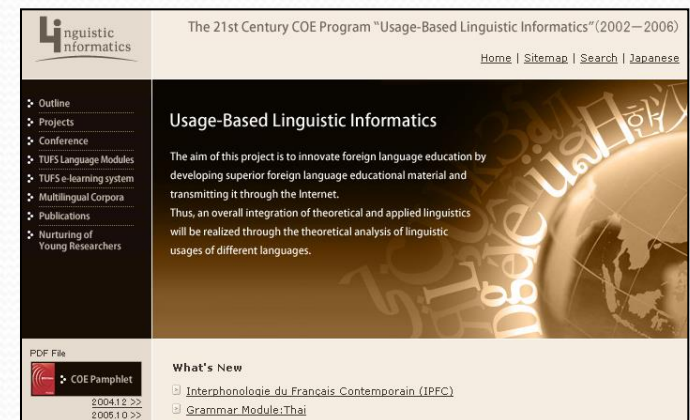
-Français, avec Université Aix-Marseille

-Espagnol, Université Autonome de Madrid

-Malais, Université Kebangsaan

-Chinois, Université Tamkang de Taiwan

-Russe, Université d'État des sciences humaines de Russie



<http://www.coelang.tufs.ac.jp/english/index.html>

2.3. Corpus du turc parlé

21st Century COE Program

Selim Yilmaz (Université de Marmara),
Arsun-Uras Yilmaz (Université d'Istanbul)

2005: 29 conversations : 98,100 mots

Global COE Program

2007: 14 conversations : 56,300 mots

2008: 10 conversations : 38,900 mots

2009: 23 conversations : 75,900 mots

2010: 30 conversations : 60,500 mots

2011: 59 conversations : 184,700 mots

2012: 17 conversations : 63,400 mots

Total: 577,800 mots

Turkish Multilingual Spoken Corpus

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Purpose

- Elaboration of a large corpus of Spoken Turkish
- Transcription system for describing the characteristics of Spoken Turkish
- Data for several linguistic analyses (phonetic, syntactico-semantic and pragmatic)

About the quotation of the content of the description

The present corpus is published as one of the accomplishments of the 21st Century Center of Excellence (COE) Program "Usage-Based Linguistic Informatics" based at the Graduate School of Area and Culture Studies, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies. A part of our multilingual corpus is shown below.) In case you quote the present corpus in your article, please remark the following references.

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Corpus of spoken Turkish

Purpose

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About the quotation of the content of the description

The present corpus is published as one of the accomplishments of two research projects based at the Institute of Global Studies, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies: The 21st COE Program "Usage-Based Linguistic Informatics" 2002-2006 and The Global COE Program "Corpus-based Linguistics and Language Education". A part of our multilingual corpus is presented below. In case you quote the present corpus in your article, please remark the following references.

http://cblle.tufs.ac.jp/multilingual_corpus/tr/index.html?contents_xml=top&menulang=en

3. Corpus de la langue parlée

Objectifs

- langue écrite vs langue parlée
 - structures syntaxique/morphologique/phonologique propres
- description de l'usage réel
 - variations sociolinguistique/pragmatique
- norme pour l'enseignement de langues
 - fréquence/erreur/acceptabilité

3.1. Nature de la langue parlée

- “parlé” veut dire “mauvais” ou “maladroit” ?
→ Claire Blanche-Benveniste
- quelle unité pour la langue parlée ?
→ phrase, discours, tour de parole
- énormes variations
→ qui parle à qui et où ?
- représentativité
→ langue parlée représentative, ça existe?

3.2. Profil d'informateur

*No		*Date	
Name / Family Name		Sex	☐ Man ☐ Woman
Address			
Telephon		e-Mail	
Profession	(Institution)	Birth Place (City/Country)	
Birth Date	Education	☐ Primary School ☐ Middle School ☐ High School ☐ University ☐ Others (.....)	
1st Language	☐ Turkish ☐ Other languages (.....)		
If you have another language in everyday life:			
Parents' Birth Place			
Father: (City / Country) Mother: (City / Country)			
*No and subject of conversation :			
*Particular information:			

3.3. Transcription

Signe	Sens
Nom	Ex: SY = Selim Yılmaz. SY ₁ , SY ₂ , SY ₃
(?), (!)	Interrogation et exclamation
-	début du discours. Ex: -SY ₁
#, ##, ###...	pause, pause longue
ooo, aaa,...	voyelle émotionnelle longue Ex: yook, haayır, eveet, yaaa.
(.)	interruption Ex: çek(.) çekilmez gibi geliyor

3.3. Transcription

(x) (xy)	chute Ex: bur(a)da, bi(r) gün, geliyo(r)
_____	accentuation Ex:## <u>ancak</u> Kastamonu'nun çevresi ilçeleri çok güzel
e, ee, eee,...	hésitation Ex: yoksa ee yani çek(.) çekilmez gibi geliyo(r)
m, mm,...	murmure
{.....}	dislocation Ex: hava güzel {bugün}, yarın gideceğim {okula}.
[.....]	éléments paralinguistiques Ex: [gülüşmeler], [öksürme], [gürültü]

3.3. Transcription

<.....>	chevauchement EX: -ben de yani <ya öyle> biraz yüzeysel düşünmüşüz ama içine girince <tabi çok> çok derin olduğunu fark ettik(.)
* *	élément accéléré EX: *hakikaten de güzel birşeyler yaptık*
(...)	incompréhension EX: doktora yapıyordu internetten indiriyor (...) yapıyor
%.....%	intonation spéciale EX: çünkü el yazmaları var ## %bunun dışında% doğa güzelliği mükemmel {Kastamonu'da}

Example 1 : Sur la littérature turque

OS1 - evet biraz önce konuştüğümüz gibi # yani ufkunu biraz daha ötelere götürmeye çalışıyor # yani ama demek ki onun ilmi de o kadar yeterli değil # yani kendisi de bunun farkında #

● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●



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4. Corpus du turc parlé

Example 2: Construction

FS19 - yani mimar olarak ben şöyle düşünebiliyorum e tamam şimdi metrobüsler gayet güzel yer altına yapılan bu sistem çok pahalı bunu onaylamıyorum yer altına gerek yok bunun yerine artık tüm dünyada kabul edilmiş artık hep yer üstünde ee asma olarak yapılması lazım hem pratik hem ekonomik ama bunun yerine bizde nedense hep altlardan kazmayı düşünüyorlar daha zorunu yapmaya çalışıyorlar bu her(h)alde siyasetin bi(r) parçası veya başka bi(r) insanlara imtiyaz tanımanın bi(r) parçası gibi geliyor {bana}

● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●



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Global COE Program

Corpus-based Linguistics and Language Education

The 21st Century COE Program

Usage-Based Linguistic Informatics



☒ Turkish
☐ Japanese
☐ English

☐ Scroll On/Off

About the Subway

Turkish: yani mimar olarak ben şöyle düşünüyorum e tamam şimdi metrobüsler gayet güzel yer altına yapılan sistem çok pahalı bunu onaylıyorum yer altına gerek yok

Turkish: bunun yerine artık tüm dünyada kabul edilmiş artık hep yer üstünde ee asma olarak yapılması lazım hem pratik hem ekonomik ama bunun yerine bizde nedense hep altlardan kazmayı düşünüyorlar daha zorunu yapmaya çalışıyorlar

5. Analyse basée sur le corpus

5.1. Structure de l'énoncé oral turc

MARQUES DISCURSIVES (Déictique / Embrayeur)	VALEURS / FONCTIONS ENONCIATIVES
YANI	Explication / Explicitation / Paranthese (Continuité du discours)
EVET (BİRAZ ÖNCE) TAMAM (ŞİMDİ)	Confirmation (des propos de soi-même ou de l'autre) / Maintien de la parole
AMA (DEMEK Kİ)	Jugement supplémentaire a valeur contrastive / Antithese / Possibilité de discordance
BEN / BANA	Point de vue du sujet parlant (jugement personnel) / Assertion / Prise en charge avec position égocentrée

5.2. Chute de /r/

Kawaguchi (2009)

Corpus 2005-2006

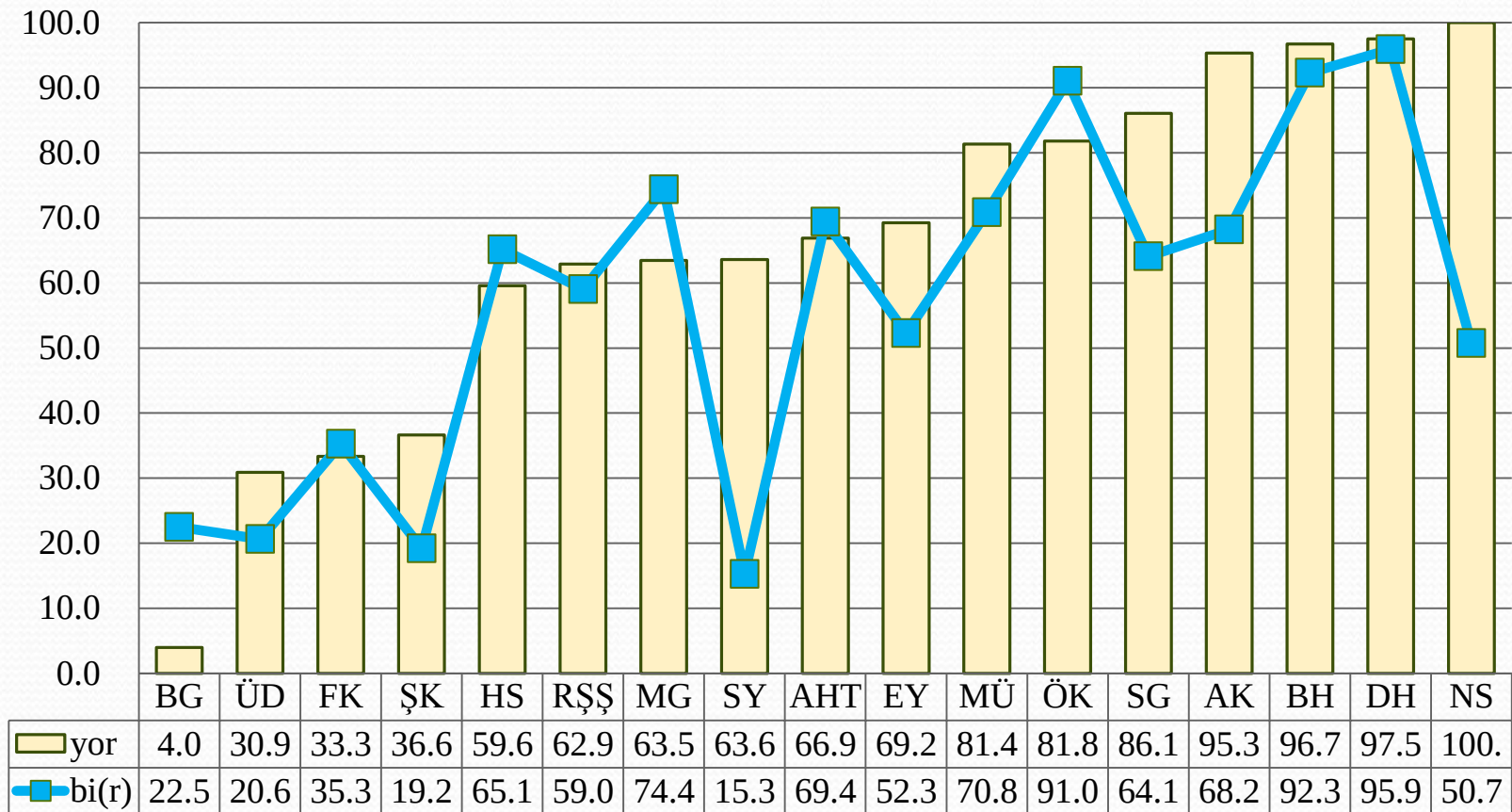
10h26m, mots types 17,417, mots 93,837

paramètres différents

- sujet de conversation : $r = 0.11$
- vitesse de conversation : $r = 0.25$
- différence sexuelle : $r = 0.16$
- différence d'âge: $r = - 0.19$

(r = coefficient de corrélation Pearson)

Variation individuelle de la chute de -r dans -*lyor* et *bi(r)*



|-----|
moins de chute de -r

moyenne de la chute de -r :
-lyor = 69.0 %; bir = 61.8 %

Conclusion

Analyses diverses basées sur le corpus de la langue parlée

- analyse structurale
 - variations phonologique, morphologique, syntaxiques
- analyses pragmatique et conversationnelle
 - analyse du discours, politesse, hésitation
- analyses sociolinguistique et stylistique
 - variations diastratique et diaphasique
- recherches appliquées
 - norme et usage, matériaux authentiques pour les apprenants

References

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