



36課

ようごとぶん

**Lesson 36**

**Words and phrases**

**Leksyon 36**

**Mga Salita**

ようご	Words	Mga salita
なんばんめ／なんにんめ	what number from~	pang-ilan
まえ	front	unahan
3にんのひと	3 persons	3 (tatlong) tao
うしろ	back	likuran
4にんめのひと	4th person	pang-apat na tao

ぶん	Phrases	Grupo ng mga salita
まえから なんばんめ／なんにんめのひとですか。	What number is each person from the front?	Pang-ilang tao mula sa unahan.
まえから 3にんのひと	3 persons from the front	3 (tatlong) tao mula sa unahan
うしろから 4にんめのひと	the 4th person from the back	Pang-apat na tao mula sa likuran



## 36課/Lesson 36 /Leksyon 36

### 【内容】 Contents Mga Nilalaman

集合数 順序数
sets/groups of numbers      ordinal numbers
set/grupo ng mga bilang      ordinal numbers/pang-ilan?

### 【日本語の表現】 Math Expressions in Japanese Mga Math Expressions sa Japanese

[ ] から [ ] 人 / [ ] から [ ] 人目・番目・枚目 / [ ] kara [ ] nin / [ ] kara [ ] ninme · banme · maime
( ) persons from the ( ) / ( )th person/thing/object from the ( )
( ) katao mula sa ( ) / pang( ) tao/bagay mula sa ( )

### 【日本語に関する注意点】 Notes on Japanese words Mga Paalaala Tungkol sa Salitang Hapon

「前から3人」というのは、1番目の人がから3番目の人のまでの3人の集合を指します。一方「前から3番目」というのは3番目の人のだけで、順序を表す言い方です。
“3 persons from the front” means, a group of 3 people including the first person down to the third one. On the other hand, “3rd person from the front” means, only the third person alone, it speaks about the order / sequence.
Ang ibig sabihin ng “tatlong tao mula sa unahan” ay ang isang grupo ng 3 tao kasama na ang una hanggang sa pangatlong tao. Samantala, ang “pangatlong tao mula sa unahan” naman ay nangangahulugan ng pangatlong tao lamang, ito ay nagpapakita ng order o bilang ng pagkakasunud-sunod.

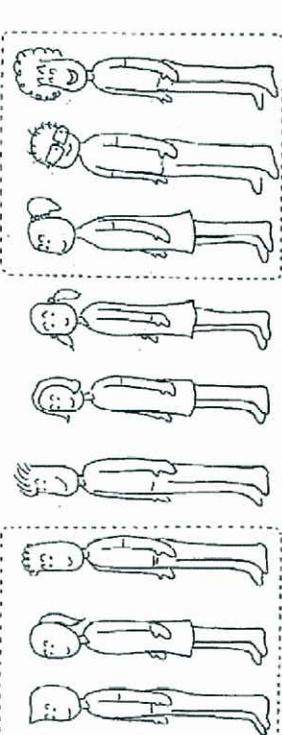
## 36 なんばんめ

Nanbanme

集合数とその表現

**36** | What number are you?  
Pang-llan?

← まえ  
mae  
うしろ ⇒  
ushiro



まえから 3にんの ひと  
mae kara sannin no hito

うしろから 3にんの ひと  
ushiro kara sannin no hito

□ から □ にん  
kara nин



ゆびで さしましよう。  
Yubi de sashimashou.

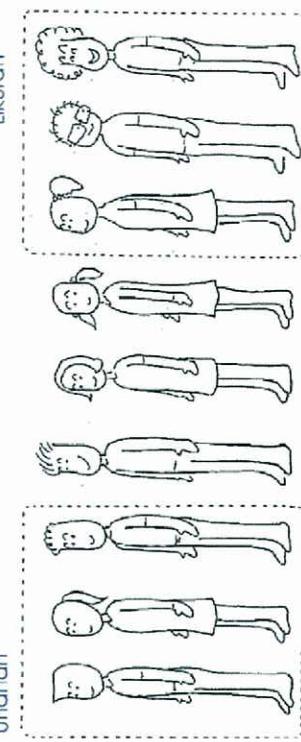
- ① まえから 3にんの ひと  
mae kara sannin no hito
- ② まえから 4にんの ひと  
mae kara yonin no hito
- ③ まえから 5にんの ひと  
mae kara gonin no hito
- ④ うしろから 3にんの ひと  
ushiro kara sannin no hito
- ⑤ うしろから 4にんの ひと  
ushiro kara yonin no hito
- ⑥ うしろから 5にんの ひと  
ushiro kara gonin no hito

2

1

集合数とその表現

← Front  
Unahan  
→ Back  
Likuran



3 persons from the front  
3 katao mula sa unahan

persons from the \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ katao mula sa \_\_\_\_\_



Let's point at the correct answer by using the above illustrations.  
Ituro ang tamang sagot. Gaminin ang larawan na nasa itaas.

- ① 3 persons from the front  
3 katao mula sa unahan
- ② 4 persons from the front  
4 katao mula sa unahan
- ③ 5 persons from the front  
5 katao mula sa unahan
- ④ 3 persons from the back  
3 katao mula sa likuran
- ⑤ 4 persons from the back  
4 katao mula sa likuran
- ⑥ 5 persons from the back  
5 katao mula sa likuran

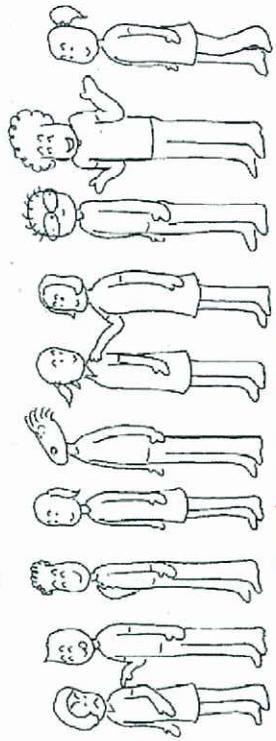
2

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3

まえから 3にんめのひと  
mae kara saninme no hito

から  にんめ  
kara  ninme

the 3<sup>rd</sup> person from the front  
pangatlong tao mula sa unahan

から  にんめ  
 kara  ninme



ゆびでさしましょう。  
yubi de sashimashoo.

- ① まえから 4にんめのひと  
mae kara yonin no hito
- ② まえから 4にんめのひと  
mae kara yoninme no hito
- ③ まえから 5にんめのひと  
mae kara gonin no hito
- ④ まえから 5にんめのひと  
mae kara goninme no hito
- ⑤ うしろから 3にんめのひと  
ushiro kara saninme no hito
- ⑥ うしろから 3にんめのひと  
ushiro kara saninme no hito
- ⑦ うしろから 4にんめのひと  
ushiro kara yoninme no hito
- ⑧ うしろから 4にんめのひと  
ushiro kara yonin no hito

4

Let's point at the correct answer by using the above illustrations.  
Ituro ang tamang sagot. Gaminin ang larawan na nasa itaas.

- ① 4 persons from the front  
pang-apat na tao mula sa unahan / pang-apat mula sa unahan
- ② the 4<sup>th</sup> person from the front / the 4<sup>th</sup> from the front  
pang-apat na tao mula sa unahan / pang-apat mula sa unahan
- ③ 5 persons from the front  
panlimang tao mula sa unahan / panlima mula sa unahan
- ④ the 5<sup>th</sup> person from the front / the 5<sup>th</sup> from the front  
panlimang tao mula sa unahan / panlima mula sa unahan
- ⑤ 3 persons from the back  
3 kaiço mula sa likuran
- ⑥ the 3<sup>rd</sup> person from the back / the 3<sup>rd</sup> from the back  
pangatlong tao mula sa likuran / pangatlong mula sa likuran
- ⑦ the 4<sup>th</sup> person from the back / the 4<sup>th</sup> from the back  
pang-apat na tao mula sa likuran / pang-apat mula sa likuran
- ⑧ 4 persons from the back  
4 kaiço mula sa likuran



4

Let's point at the correct answer by using the above illustrations.  
Ituro ang tamang sagot. Gaminin ang larawan na nasa itaas.

- ① 4 persons from the front  
pang-apat na tao mula sa unahan / pang-apat mula sa unahan
- ② the 4<sup>th</sup> person from the front / the 4<sup>th</sup> from the front  
pang-apat na tao mula sa unahan / pang-apat mula sa unahan
- ③ 5 persons from the front  
panlimang tao mula sa unahan / panlima mula sa unahan
- ④ the 5<sup>th</sup> person from the front / the 5<sup>th</sup> from the front  
panlimang tao mula sa unahan / panlima mula sa unahan
- ⑤ 3 persons from the back  
3 kaiço mula sa likuran
- ⑥ the 3<sup>rd</sup> person from the back / the 3<sup>rd</sup> from the back  
pangatlong tao mula sa likuran / pangatlong mula sa likuran
- ⑦ the 4<sup>th</sup> person from the back / the 4<sup>th</sup> from the back  
pang-apat na tao mula sa likuran / pang-apat mula sa likuran
- ⑧ 4 persons from the back  
4 kaiço mula sa likuran

5

3ばんめ  
Sanbanme

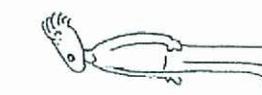
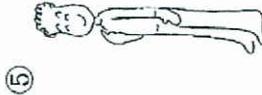
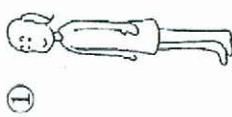


3ばんめ  
Sanbanme



6

まえから なんばんめ の ひとつですか。 3のえをみて  
Mae kara nanbanme no hitodesuka.  
こたえましょう。  
kotaemashou.



5

the 3rd person  
pangatong too  
↓  
3rd  
pangatoo

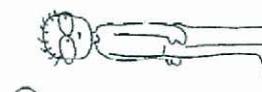
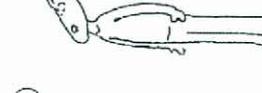
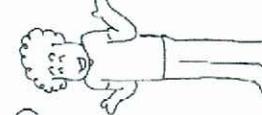


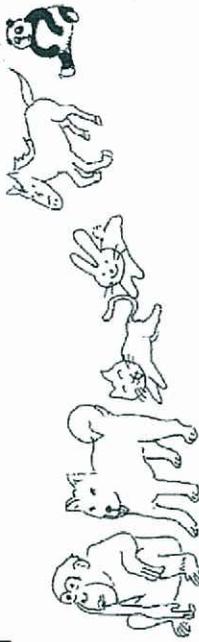
the 3rd person  
pangatong too  
↓  
3rd  
pangatoo



6

What number is each person from the front? Refer to illustration 3 then give the correct answer.  
Pang-ilan ang bawat isa mula sa unahan. Tingnan muna ang larawan sa 3 bago sagutin.





7

- ① まえから 2ばんめの どうぶつは なんですか。  
Mae kara nibanme no doobutsu wa nandesuka.
- ② まえから 4ばんめの どうぶつは なんですか。  
Mae kara yonbanme no doobutsu wa nandesuka.
- ③ まえから 3ばんめの どうぶつは なんですか。  
Mae kara sanbanme no doobutsu wa nandesuka.
- ④ うしろから 2ばんめの どうぶつは なんですか。  
Ushiro kara nibaume no doobutsu wa nandesuka.
- ⑤ うしろから 4ばんめの どうぶつは なんですか。  
Ushiro kara yonbanme no doobutsu wa nandesuka.



7

- ① What animal is 2<sup>nd</sup> from the front?  
Anong hayop ang pangalawa mula sa unahan?
- ② What animal is 4<sup>th</sup> from the front?  
Anong hayop ang pang-apat mula sa unahan?
- ③ What animal is 3<sup>rd</sup> from the front?  
Anong hayop ang pangatlo mula sa unahan?
- ④ What animal is 2<sup>nd</sup> from the back?  
Anong hayop ang pangalawa mula sa likuran?
- ⑤ What animal is 4<sup>th</sup> from the back?  
Anong hayop ang pang-apat mula sa likuran?

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- ① ひだりから 3まいめの カードは なんですか。  
Hidari kara sanmaime no kaado wa nandesuka.
- ② みぎから 2まいめの カードは なんですか。  
Migi kara nimaine no kaado wa nandesuka.
- ③ ひだりから 4まいめの カードは なんですか。  
Hidari kara yonnaime no kaado wa nandesuka.
- ④ みぎから 3まいめの カードは なんですか。  
Migi kara sanmaime no kaado wa nandesuka.
- ⑤ みぎから 4まいめの カードは なんですか。  
Migi kara yonnaime no kaado wa nandesuka.

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