



13課

ようごとぶん

Lesson 13

Words and phrases

Leksyon 13

Mga Salita

ようご	Words	Mqa salita
4こおおい	4 (pieces) more than...	4 (apat) na pirasong mas marami kaysa sa...
3こすくない	3 (pieces) less than...	3 (tatlong) pirasong mas kakaunti kaysa sa...

ぶん	Phrases	Grupo ng mqa salita
りんごはみかんより4こおおいでです。	There are 4 more apples than oranges.	Ang mansanas ay 4 (apat) na pirasong mas marami kaysa sa dalandan.
りんごはみかんより3こすくないです。	There are 3 less apples than oranges.	Ang mansanas ay 3 (tatlong) pirasong mas kakaunti kaysa sa dalandan



13課/Lesson 13 /Leksyon 13

【内容】 Contents Mga Nilalaman

求大場面における加法 / 求小場面における減法

* 求大場面：Bの個数と、AはBよりN個多いことが分かっている場面で、A（多い方）の数を求める問題。

* 求小場面：Bの個数と、AはBよりN個少ないことが分かっている場面で、A（少ない方）の数を求める問題。

Finding the greater number in the case of addition / finding the lesser number in the case of subtraction.

* Finding the greater number: when the number of B and that A has N pieces more than B are already known, the number of A (a greater number) is to be asked.

* Finding the lesser number: when the number of B and that A has N pieces less than B are already known, the number of A (a lesser number) is to be asked.

Pagtuklas ng mas malaking bilang sa kaso ng pagdaragdag / pagtuklas ng mas kakaunting bilang sa kaso ng pagbabawas

* Pagtuklas ng mas malaking bilang: nang alam na natin ang numero ng B at ang A kung ikumpara sa B ay may N pirasong mas marami, hahanapin natin ang sagot sa A (mas marami).

* Pagtuklas ng mas kakaunting bilang: nang alam na natin ang numero ng B at ang A kung ikumpara sa B ay may N pirasong mas kakaunti, hahanapin natin ang sagot sa A (mas kakaunti).

【日本語の表現】 Math Expressions in Japanese Mga Math Expressions sa Japanese

[] は [] より [] 個 多い・少ないです。 / [] wa [] yori [] ko ooi / sukunaidesu.

There are () more / less () than ().

Ang () ay () pirasong mas marami / mas kakaunti kaysa sa ().



13 おおい すくない

Ooi

sukumai

求大場面における加法の適用

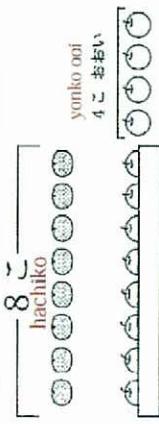
13 more, less

mos marami, mas kakauanti

求大場面における加法の適用

1

みかんが 8 こ あります。
 Mikan ga hachiko arimasu.
 りんごは みかんより 4 こ おおいでです。
 Ringo wa mikan yori yonko ooidesu.
 りんごは なんこ ありますか。
 Ringo wa nanko arimasuka.



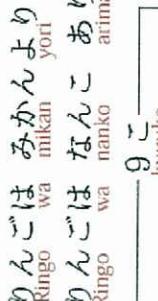
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \text{ こ} \\ \text{mikan wa} \\ \text{りんごより} \\ \text{yori} \\ \hline 4 \text{ こ} \end{array} + 4 = 12$$

kotae

juunilko



みかんが 9 こ あります。
 Mikan ga kyunko arimasu.
 りんごは みかんより 5 こ おおいでです。
 Ringo wa mikan yori gooko ooidesu.
 りんごは なんこ ありますか。
 Ringo wa nanko arimasuka.



$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \text{ こ} \\ \text{mikan wa} \\ \text{りんごより} \\ \text{yori} \\ \hline 5 \text{ こ} \end{array} + 5 = 13$$

kotae

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \text{ こ} \\ \text{ringo wa} \\ \text{りんごより} \\ \text{yori} \\ \hline 5 \text{ こ} \end{array} + 5 = 10$$

kotae

ko

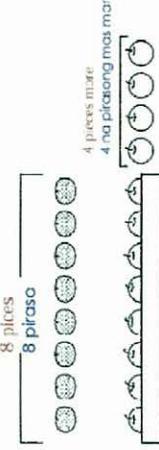
13 more, less

mos marami, mas kakauanti

求大場面における加法の適用

1

There are 8 oranges.
 Mayoong 8 daolang nitita.
 There are 4 more apples than oranges.
 Ang mansanas ay 4 na pisong mas marami kaysa sa dalanghitita.
 How many apples are there?
 Iian ang mansanas?



$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \text{ pieces} \\ \text{piraso} \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

Answer: 12 pieces of apples

Sagot: 12 pisong mansanas



There are 9 oranges.
 Mayoong 9 na dalanghitita.
 There are 5 more apples than oranges.
 Ang mansanas ay 5 pisong mas marami kaysa sa dalanghitita.
 How many apples are there?
 Iian ang mansanas?



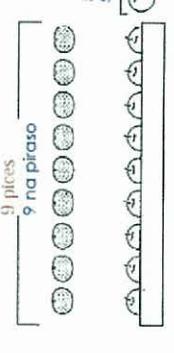
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \text{ pieces} \\ \text{piraso} \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

Answer: 14 pieces of apples

Sagot: 14 pisong mansanas

2

The apples, compared to oranges, have 4 more pieces.
 Ang mansanas, kung ikumpara sa daolanghitita ay 4 na pisong mas marami.
 How many apples are there?
 Iian ang mansanas?



Answer: 14 pieces of apples

Sagot: 14 pisong mansanas



The apples, compared to oranges, have 5 more pieces.
 Ang mansanas, kung ikumpara sa daolanghitita ay 5 na pisong mas marami.
 How many apples are there?
 Iian ang mansanas?



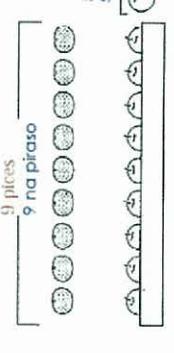
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \text{ pieces} \\ \text{piraso} \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

Answer: 14 pieces of apples

Sagot: 14 pisong mansanas

2

The apples, compared to oranges, have 5 more pieces.
 Ang mansanas, kung ikumpara sa daolanghitita ay 5 na pisong mas marami.
 How many apples are there?
 Iian ang mansanas?

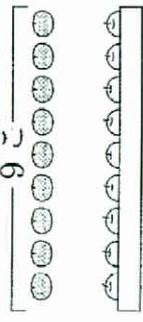


Answer: 14 pieces of apples

Sagot: 14 pisong mansanas

3

- ① みかんが 9こ あります。
 Mikan ga kyuuiko arimesu.
 りんごは みかんより 4こ おおいです。
 Ringo wa mikanyori yonko ooidesu.
 りんごは なんこ ありますか。
 Ringo wa nanko arimasuka.



$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{\text{みかんより}} \\ \boxed{\text{りんごは}} \\ + \\ \boxed{\text{9こ}} \end{array} =$$

- ② みかんが 7こ あります。
 Mikan ga nanako arimesu.
 りんごは みかんより 5こ おおいです。
 Ringo wa mikan yori goko ooidesu.
 りんごは なんこ ありますか。
 Ringo wa nanko arimasuka.



$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{\text{みかんより}} \\ \boxed{\text{りんごは}} \\ + \\ \boxed{\text{5こおい}} \\ \boxed{\text{りんごは}} \\ = \end{array}$$

- ③ みかんが 8こ あります。
 Mikan ga hachiko arimesu.
 りんごは みかんより 3こ おおいです。
 Ringo wa mikan yori sanko ooidesu.
 りんごは なんこ ありますか。
 Ringo wa nanko arimasuka.



$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{\text{みかんより}} \\ \boxed{\text{りんごは}} \\ + \\ \boxed{\text{3こ}} \\ \boxed{\text{りんごは}} \\ = \end{array}$$

3

- ① There are 9 oranges.

Mayroong 9 na dalanghita.

There are 4 more apples than oranges.

Ang mansanas ay 4 na pirasong mas marami kaysa sa dalanghita.

How many apples are there?

Ilan ang mansanas?

kyuuiko

9 pieces

9 na piraso



The apples compared to oranges, have 4 more pieces.
 Ang mansanas, kung ikumpara sa dalanghita, ay may 4 na pirasong mas marami.
 Answer: _____ pieces of apples
 Sagot: _____ pirasong mansanas

- ② There are 7 oranges.
 Mayroong 7 dalanghita.
 There are 5 more apples than oranges.
 Ang mansanas ay 5 pirasong mas marami kaysa sa dalanghita.
 How many apples are there?
 Ilan ang mansanas?



The apples compared to oranges, have 5 more pieces.
 Ang mansanas, kung ikumpara sa dalanghita, ay may 5 na pirasong mas marami.
 Answer: _____ pieces of apples
 Sagot: _____ pirasong mansanas

- ③ There are 8 oranges.

Mayroong 8 dalanghita.

There are 3 more apples than oranges.

Ang mansanas ay 3 pirasong mas marami kaysa sa dalanghita.

How many apples are there?

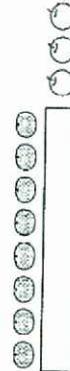
Ilan ang mansanas?

shiki

8 pieces

shiki

ko



Answer: _____ pieces of apples
 Sagot: _____ pirasong mansanas

4

みかんが 8 こ あります。
 Mikian ga hacco arimasu.
 りんごは みかんより 3 こ すくないです。
 Ringo wa milkan yori sanko suku nai desu.



$$\begin{array}{r} \text{りんごは} \\ \text{milkan yori} \\ \hline 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{みかんより} \\ \text{sankō suku nai} \\ \hline 3 \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} 5 \end{array}$$

こたえ 5 こ
kotae goko



5

みかんが 9 こ あります。
 Mikian ga kyuuko arimasu.
 りんごは みかんより 4 こ すくないです。
 Ringo wa milkan yori yonko suku nai desu.
 りんごは なんこ ありますか。
 Ringo wa nanko arimasuka.



$$\begin{array}{r} \text{りんごは} \\ \text{milkan yori} \\ \hline 9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{みかんより} \\ \text{sankō suku nai} \\ \hline 4 \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} 5 \end{array}$$

こたえ 5 こ
kotae goko

There are 8 oranges.

Mayroong 8 dalanghita.

There are 3 less apples than oranges.

Ang mansanas ay 3 pirasong mas kakau nil kaysa sa dalanghita.

How many apples are there?
Ilan ang mansanas?

8 pieces



The apples, compared to oranges have 3 pieces less.
 Ang mansanas, kung kumpara sa datanghita, ay 3 pirasong mas kakau nil.

Answer:

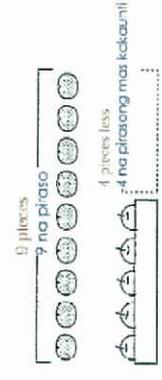
5 pieces of apples

Sagot: 5 pirasong mansanas



5

There are 9 oranges.
 Mayroong 9 na dalanghita.
 There are 4 less apples than oranges.
 Ang mansanas ay 4 na pirasong mas kakau nil kaysa sa dalanghita.
 How many apples are there?
Ilan ang mansanas?



The apples, compared to oranges have 4 pieces less.
 Ang mansanas, kung kumpara sa dalanghita, ay 4 na pirasong mas kakau nil.

Answer:

5 pieces of apples

Sagot: 5 pirasong mansanas

① みかんが 7 こ あります。
 Mikan ga nanako arimasu.
 りんごは みかんより 3 こ すくないです。
 Ringo wa mikan yori sanko sukunai desu.
 りんごは なんこ ありますか。
 Ringo wa nanko arimasuka.



りんご	3こすくない
ringo	sankō sukunai

りんご	3こすくない
ringo	sankō sukunai

② みかんが 7 こ あります。
 Mikan ga nanako arimasu.
 りんごは みかんより 4 こ すくないです。
 Ringo wa mikan yori yonko sukunai desu.
 りんごは なんこ ありますか。
 Ringo wa nanko arimasuka.



りんご	4こすくない
ringo	yonko sukunai

りんご	4こすくない
ringo	yonko sukunai

③ みかんが 9 こ あります。
 Mikan ga kyuuiko arimasu.
 りんごは みかんより 3 こ すくないです。
 Ringo wa mikan yori sanko sukunai desu.
 りんごは なんこ ありますか。
 Ringo wa nanko arimasuka.



りんご	9こすくない
ringo	kyuuiko

りんご	9こすくない
ringo	kyuuiko

① There are 7 oranges.

Mayroong 7 datanghita.

There are 3 less apples than oranges.

Ang mansanas ay 3 pirosong mas kakaunti kaysa sa datanghita.

How many apples are there?

Ilan ang mansanas?



apple mansanas	3 pieces less 3 pirosong mas kakaunti
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apple mansanas	3 pieces less 3 pirosong mas kakaunti
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Answer: _____ pieces of apples
 Sagot: _____ na pirosong mansanas

② There are 7 oranges.

Mayroong 7 datanghita.

There are 4 less apples than oranges.

Ang mansanas ay 4 na pirosong mas kakaunti kaysa sa datanghita.

How many apples are there?

Ilan ang mansanas?



apple mansanas	4 pieces less 4 na pirosong mas kakaunti
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apple mansanas	4 pieces less 4 na pirosong mas kakaunti
-------------------	--

Answer: _____ pieces of apples
 Sagot: _____ na pirosong mansanas

③ There are 9 oranges.

Mayroong 9 na datanghita.

There are 3 less apples than oranges.

Ang mansanas ay 3 pirosong mas kakaunti kaysa sa datanghita.

How many apples are there?

Ilan ang mansanas?



りんご	9こすくない
ringo	kyuuiko

りんご	9こすくない
ringo	kyuuiko

Answer: _____ pieces of apples
 Sagot: _____ na pirosong mansanas