22課　　**Lesson 22**　　Leksyon 22
ようご と ぶん　　**Words and phrases**　　Mga Salita

ようご	**Words**	Mga salita
とりました	taken from	binawas; kinuha

ぶん	**Phrases**	Grupo ng mga salita
１２０えんから ５０えん とりました。	50 yen was taken from 120 yen.	Binawas ang 50 yen mula sa 120 yen.

22課/Lesson 22 /Leksyon 22

【内容】 Contents　Mga Nilalaman

１０や１００を単位とする数の構成に着目した加法・減法
Addition and subtraction of numbers with 10's and 100's as units of measurement
Pagdaragdag at pagbabawas ng mga numero na ginagamitan ng 10 at 100 na panukatan.

【日本語の表現】 Math Expressions in Japanese　Mga Math Expressions sa Japanese

あわせて いくら。　／　のこりは いくら。/ Awasete ikura. / Nokori wa ikura.
If we put them together, how much will we have?/ How much will be left?
Pag pinagsama lahat, magkano? Magkano ang matitira?

【日本語に関する注意点】Notes on Japanese words　Mga Paalaala Tungkol sa Salitang Hapon

「あわせると」と「あわせて」は同じ意味です。また、「あわせていくらになりますか。」と言うと長いので、「あわせていくら？」と聞いたり「あわせるといくら？」と聞いたりすることもあります。そのほか、お金ではなくものの総数を尋ねるときは「あわせていくつ？」と言います。
"Awaseruto" (if we put them together) and "awasete" (put them together) have the same meaning. Also, since "Awasete ikura ni narimasuka?" (Put them together, how much will that be?) is a long expression to say/remember, there are many other ways of asking it such as, "Awasete ikura?" (Put them together, how much?), or, "Awaseru to ikura"? (If you put them together, how much?). Another way is when asking for the total number, not only of those pertaining to money, but also of things, so we say, "awasete, ikutsu?" (Put them together, how many in all?").
"Awaseruto" (pag pinagsama) at "awasete" (pagsamahin) ay magkapareho ng kahulugan. At dahil ang "Awasete ikura ni narimasuka?" (Pagsamahin ang mga ito ay magiging magkano lahat?) ay masyadong mahabang expresyon, may mga iba't-ibang paraan sa pagtanong nito katulad ng "Awasete, ikura?" (Pagsamahin ito, magkano?), o, "Awaseru to ikura?" (Pag pinagsama ay magkano?). Ang isa pang paraan ay kung magtatanong, hindi lamang tungkol sa halaga ng pera, kung hindi, tungkol sa bilang ng mga bagay, kaya, sasabihin natin, "Awasete, ikutsu?" (Pagsamahin ito, ilan lahat?).

22 あわせて いくら。のこりは いくら。

Awasete ikura. Nokori wa ikura.

1 １０を単位とする数の構成に着目した加法

５０えん と ７０えん。あわせて いくら ですか。
Gojuuen to nanajuuen. Awasete ikuradesuka.

５０＋７０＝１２０

５＋７＝１２

(1) ７０えん と ６０えん。あわせて いくら ですか。
Nanajuuen to rokujuuen. Awasete ikuradesuka.

７０＋６０＝□０

(2) ３０えん と ８０えん。あわせて いくら ですか。
Sanjuuen to hachijuuen. Awasete ikuradesuka.

３０＋８０＝□□

(3) ５０えん と ９０えん。あわせて いくら ですか。
Gojuuen to kyuujuuen. Awasete ikuradesuka.

５０＋９０＝

22 Put them together, how much will they make ? How much will be left ? / Pag pinagsama ay magkano lahat ? Magkano ang matitira ?

1 １０を単位とする数の構成に着目した加法

50 yen and 70 yen. Put them together, how much will they make ?
50 yen at 70 yen. Pag pinagsama ay magkano lahat ?

５０＋７０＝１２０

５＋７＝１２

(1) 70 yen and 60 yen. Put them together, how much will they make ?
70 yen at 60 yen. Pag pinagsama ay magkano lahat ?

７０＋６０＝□０

(2) 30 yen and 80 yen. Put them together, how much will they make ?
30 yen at 80 yen. Pag pinagsama ay magkano lahat ?

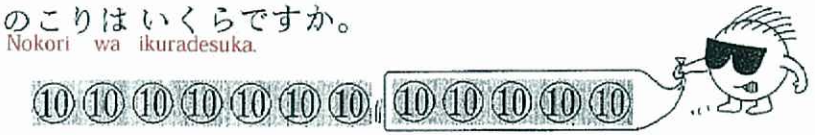
３０＋８０＝□□

(3) 50 yen and 90 yen. Put them together, how much will they make ?
50 yen at 90 yen. Pag pinagsama ay magkano lahat ?

５０＋９０＝

2

１２０えんから ５０えん とりました。
Hyakunijuuen kara gojuuen torimashita.
のこりは いくらですか。
Nokori wa ikuradesuka.



１２０－５０＝７０
１２－５＝７

(1) １１０えんから ４０えん とりました。
Hyakujuuen kara yonjuuen torimashita.
のこりは いくらですか。
Nokori wa ikuradesuka.

１１０－４０＝□□

(2) １５０えんから ８０えん とりました。
Hyakugojuuen kara hachijuuen torimashita.
のこりは いくらですか。
Nokori wa ikuradesuka.

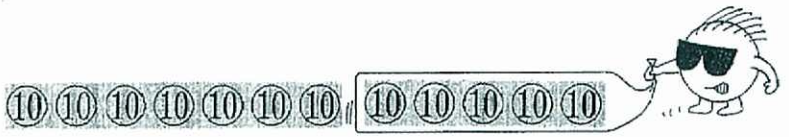
１５０－８０＝

(3) １７０えんから ９０えん とりました。
Hyakunanajuuen kara kyuujuuen torimashita.
のこりは いくらですか。
Nokori wa ikuradesuka.

１７０－９０＝

2

50 yen was taken from 120 yen. How much money was left ?
50 yen ang kinuha sa 120 yen. Magkano ang natira ?

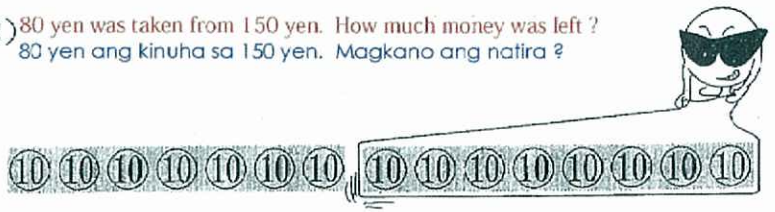


１２０－５０＝７０
１２－５＝７

(1) 40 yen was taken from 110 yen. How much money was left ?
40 yen ang kinuha sa 110 yen. Magkano ang natira ?

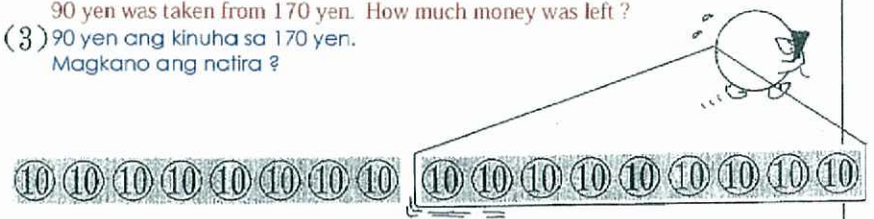
１１０－４０＝□□

(2) 80 yen was taken from 150 yen. How much money was left ?
80 yen ang kinuha sa 150 yen. Magkano ang natira ?



１５０－８０＝

90 yen was taken from 170 yen. How much money was left ?
(3) 90 yen ang kinuha sa 170 yen.
Magkano ang natira ?



１７０－９０＝

3　１００，１０を単位とする数の構成に着目した加法

あわせて いくらですか。
Awasete　ikuradesuka.

100 100 100 100 と to 10 10 10

４００＋３０＝４３０

(1) 100 100 100 100 100 と to 10 10 10 10

５００＋４０＝

(2) 100 100 100 100 100 100 と to 10 10 10 10 10

６００＋５０＝

4　１００，１０を単位とする数の構成に着目した減法

のこりは いくらですか。
Nokori　wa　ikuradesuka.

５３０－３０＝５００

(1) 100 100 100 | 10 10 10 10 10

３５０－５０＝

(2) 100 100 100 100 | 10 10 10 10 10 10

４６０－６０＝

3　１００，１０を単位とする数の構成に着目した加法

Put them together, how much will they make ?
Pag pinagsama ay magkano lahat ?

100 100 100 100 and at 10 10 10

４００＋３０＝４３０

(1) 100 100 100 100 100 and at 10 10 10 10

５００＋４０＝

(2) 100 100 100 100 100 100 and at 10 10 10 10 10

６００＋５０＝

4　１００，１０を単位とする数の構成に着目した減法

How much was left ?
Magkano ang natira ?

５３０－３０＝５００

(1) 100 100 100 | 10 10 10 10 10

３５０－５０＝

(2) 100 100 100 100 | 10 10 10 10 10 10

４６０－６０＝