

参考文献

- 安藤貞夫 (2005) 『現代英文法講義』 東京, 開拓社.
- Barlow, Michael and Kemmer Suzanne, eds. (2000) *Usage based Models of Language*, CSLI Publications, Stanford.
- Bybee, Joan L. (1985) *Morphology: A Study of the Relation between Meaning and Form*. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Brinton, Laurel J. and Elizabeth C. Traugott (2005) *Lexicalization and Language Change*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Bybee Joan L. (1985) *Morphology: A Study of the Relation between Meaning and Form*, John Benjamins, Amsterdam.
- Bybee, Joan L. (2003) "Cognitive Processes in Grammaticalization," *The New Psychology of Language*, vol. 2, ed. by Michael Tomasello, 145-167, Lawrence Erlbaum, Hillsdale.
- Bybee Joan L. and Paul J. Hopper, eds. (2001) *Frequency and the Emergence of Linguistic Structure*, John Benjamins, Amsterdam.
- Comrie, Bernard (1976) *Aspect*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Divjak, Dagmar S. and Stefan Th. Gries (2006) "Ways of trying in Russian: Clustering behavioral profiles," *Corpus Linguistics and Linguistic Theory* 2 (1): 23-60.
- Dixon, R. M. W. (2005) *A Semantic Approach to English Grammar*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Du Bois, John W. (1985) "Competing motivations," In Haiman John (ed.), *Iconicity in Syntax*, 343-366. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Du Bois, John W. (2003) "Discourse and Grammar," *The New Psychology of Language: Cognitive and Functional Approaches to Language Structure*, vol.2, ed. by Michael Tomasello, 47-87, Lawrence Erlbaum, Hillsdale.
- Evans, Vyvyan and Melanie Green (2006) *Cognitive Linguistics: An Introduction*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Fillmore, Charles J., Paul Kay and Mary C. O'Connor (1988) "Regularity and Idiomaticity in Grammatical Constructions: The Case of *Let Alone*," *Language* 64, 501-538.
- Ford, Cecilia E. (1997) "Speaking Conditionality: Some Contexts for *If*-Clause in Conversation," *On Conditionals Again*, ed. by Angeliki Athanasiadou and René Dirven, 387-413. John Benjamins, Amsterdam.
- Fraser, Bruce (1999) "What are Discourse Markers?," *Journal of Pragmatics* 31, 931-952.
- Givón, Talmy (1983) *Topic Continuity in Discourse: A Quantitative Cross-language Study*, John Benjamins, Amsterdam.
- Givón, Talmy (1984) *Syntax: A Functional Typological Introduction* (vol. 1). Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Givón, Talmy (1990) *Syntax: A Functional Typological Introduction* (vol. 2). Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Givón, Talmy (1995) *Functionalism and Grammar*. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Goldberg, Adele E. (1995) *Constructions: A Construction Grammar Approach to Argument Structure*. Chicago: The Chicago University Press.
- Goldberg, Adele. (2006) *Constructions at Work: the Nature of Generalization in Language*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Gries, Stefan Th. and Dagmar S. Divjak (2009) "Behavioral profiles: A corpus-based approach towards cognitive semantic analysis," In Vyvyan Evans and Stephanie Pourcel (eds.), *New Directions in Cognitive Linguistics*, 57-75. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Gries, Stefan Th. and Naoki Otani (2010) "Behavioral profiles: A corpus-based perspective on synonymy and antonymy," *ICAME Journal* 34: 121-150.
- Gries, Stefan Th. and Anatol Stefanowitsch (eds.) (2004) "Extending collocation analysis: A corpus-based perspective on 'alternations,'" *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics* 9 (1): 97-129.
- 早瀬尚子 (2007) 「英語懸垂分詞における「主観的」視点」, 河上誓作・谷口一美(編) 『ことばと視点』 77-90, 英宝社, 東京.
- Heine, Bernd (1997) *Cognitive Foundations of Grammar*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hopper, Paul J. (1998) "Emergent grammar," In Tomasello Michael (ed.), *The New Psychology of Language: Cognitive and Functional Approaches to Language Structure* 1, 155-175. Mahwah: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Hopper, Paul J. (2007) "Linguistics and Micro-Rhetoric: A Twenty-First Century Encounter," *Journal of English Linguistics* 35, 236-252.

- Hopper, Paul J. and Sandra A. Thompson (1980) "Transitivity in grammar and discourse," *Language* 56 (2): 251-299.
- Hopper, Paul J. and Sandra A. Thompson (1984) "The discourse basis for lexical categories in universal grammar," *Language* 60 (4): 703-752.
- Hopper, Paul J. and Elizabeth C. Traugott (1993) *Grammaticalization*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Horiuchi, Fumino and Naoki Otani (to appear) "The Control Senses Revisited: The Case of the Prepositions *Over* and *Under*."
- Lakoff, George (1987) *Women, Fire, and Dangerous Things: What Categories Reveal about Mind*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Lakoff, George and Mark Johnson (1980) *Metaphors We Live By*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Lakoff, George and Mark Johnson (1999) *Philosophy in the Flesh: The Embodied Mind and its Challenge to Western Thought*. New York: Basic Books.
- Langacker, Ronald W. (1987) *Foundations of Cognitive Grammar*, Vol. 1. *Theoretical Prerequisites*, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- Langacker, Ronald W. (1988) "A Usage-based Model," *Topics in Cognitive Linguistics*, ed. by Brygida Rudzka-Ostyn, 127-161, John Benjamins, Amsterdam.
- Langacker, Ronald W. (1991) *Foundations of Cognitive Grammar* (vol. 2), *Descriptive Application*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Langacker, Ronald W. (2003) "Constructions in Cognitive Grammar," *English Linguistics* 20, 41-83.
- Langacker, Ronald W. (2008) *Cognitive Grammar: A Basic Introduction*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- 大堀壽夫 (2008) 「ラングスケープ —言語研究の動向 (8) 二十一世紀の言語学」, 『月刊言語』 11月号, 8-9, 大修館書店, 東京.
- 太田ふみ野 (2009) 『前置詞の非空間的意味の動機づけに関する認知言語学的考察 —円直性を表す前置詞の *over* と *under* の比較を中心に—』 修士論文, 京都大学.
- Otani, Naoki (2010) "The discourse function of the *aside* constructions: From a cognitive and discourse-functional perspective," In Fey Perrill, Vera Tobin and Mark Turner (eds.), *Meaning, Form, and Body*, 223-243. Stanford: CSLI Publications.
- 大谷直輝 (2012) 「"John walked over/under the bridge" に関する一考察 —文法の身体的な基盤と百科事典的意味—」 『言語研究』 141: 47-58.
- Otani, Naoki (2013) *A Cognitive Analysis of the Grammaticalized Functions of English Prepositions: From Spatial Senses to Grammatical and Discourse Functions*. Tokyo: Kaitakusha.
- 大谷直輝 (2015) 「前置詞の補語句として用いられる前置詞句の名詞的用法について」 『JELS』 32: 98-104.
- Otani, Naoki and Fumino Horiuchi 2013. "The Grammatical Function of Under as a Head of Protasis: From Spatial Senses to Grammatical Functions," *English Linguistics* 30(1): 169-190.
- Quirk, Randolph, Sidney Greenbaum, Geoffrey Leech and Jan Svartvik (1985) *A Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language*, Longman, London.
- Stefanowitsch, Anatol and Stefan Th. Gries (2003) "Collostructions: Investigating the interaction of words and constructions," *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics* 8: 209-243.
- Talmy, Leonard (2000a) *Toward a Cognitive Semantics* (vol. 1), *Concept Structuring Systems*. Cambridge and Massachusetts: MIT Press.
- Talmy, Leonard (2000b) *Toward a Cognitive Semantics* (vol. 2), *Typology and Process in Concept Structuring*. Cambridge and Massachusetts: MIT Press.
- Taylor, John R. (2002) *Cognitive Grammar*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Thompson, Sandra A. (1985) "Grammar and Written Discourse: Initial vs. Final Purpose Clauses in English," *Text* 5, 55-83.
- Traugott, Elizabeth C. (1988) "Pragmatic strengthening and grammaticalization," *Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistic Society*, 406-416.
- Traugott, Elizabeth C. (1995) "Subjectification in Grammaticalisation," *Subjectivity and Subjectivization: Linguistics Perspectives*, ed. by Dieter Stein and Suzan Wright, 31-54. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Tyler, Andrea and Vyvyan Evans (2001) "Reconsidering Prepositional Polysemy Networks," *Language* 77, 724-765.
- Zwicky, Arnold M. (1985) "Clitics and Particles," *Language* 61, 283-305.

付録 1 : over と under の支配的意味に関連する例文

■ **over** の支配的意味

1. He has a strange power **over** his brother.
2. He has no control **over** the length of speeches.
3. The president holds sway **over** all the important decisions.
4. China exercises sovereignty **over** Hong Kong.
5. The fight ended with John standing **over** Mac, his fist raised.

■ **under** の支配的意味

6. He has fallen **under** her influence.
7. They are **under** contract.
8. She came **under** the influence of Herbert Spencer.
9. **Under** the old law of larceny he may not have been guilty of attempted larceny.
10. These schools come **under** the control of the Department of Education.
11. She was obviously **under** the influence of drugs.

■ 条件法の帰結説を導く **under** の用法

12. **Under** the agreement, most agricultural prices would be frozen or cut.
13. **Under** these conditions he might say the following ...
14. UK air transport would be **under** national control, but with three separate companies.
15. He will not be able to tell them how much they would pay **under** the Labour party system.
16. **Under** a Labour government, the situation might not be that different.

付録 2 : **aside** 構文の例文

■ **AC1**

17. **Leaving** justice **aside**, however, there are good pragmatic reasons for concern.
18. However, **leaving aside** that possibility, it can be argued that such a clause merely defines the seller's obligation, and does not operate to "exclude" or "limit" liability because the result of the clause is that no liability arises.
19. But there are changes in what readers know automatically, even **leaving aside** questions of education, social background, gender, ethnicity or age.
20. I shall raise four main issues, **leaving aside** the financial strictures and the policy itself, because such matters cannot be dealt with simply in an Adjournment debate.

21. Gentleman says about west Belfast is right, we should also note that, *setting* terrorism *aside*.
22. For the first years or so of the war, oil and gas operations, *setting aside* the damaged Gulf terminals and the dislocation of the northern pipeline , continued very much as during
23. *Putting aside* the idea that there is an established generalization of the right kind, we might wonder if there is something related:
24. My own favourite, *putting* price *aside*, was the Western Systems, but if you want value for money then the Phoenix is well worth a look.
25. It was the only thing on the horizon, *shouldering aside* achievement and sensation with attention.
26. *Brushing aside* problem, the major political problem of French colonialism, ('there was no reason to discuss the question further') the real problem for de Lattre was guaranteeing priorities on the delivery of equipment.

■ **AC2**

27. Multiloop moans *aside*, Sly Spy isn't a bad game.
28. These grumbles *aside*, the Clio is an easily driven, user-friendly car.
29. The wind *aside*, the major hazard may be the distracting landscape.
30. That *aside*, the moral aspect is important.
31. Yeah if we're actually ever gonna make use of it we will, joking *aside*, have to try and get something.

■ 空間的な意味を持つ *aside* の例

32. Jill nodded, *standing aside*, to let Pat precede her into the small side ward.
33. *Putting* the pad of A4 paper *aside* for a moment, she consulted a list.
34. "I can sell these in the Sunday market for 50 pence," he says, carefully *setting aside* a bundle of Time magazines .

■ メタファー的な意味を持つ *aside* の例

35. But now *putting* personal bitterness *aside*, he threw his enormous influence on the side of peace.
36. Seeing her wince, Michele lifted her, *brushing* her objections *aside*.